

toooi *Southern* //i/rv * /mi *twit**
A. I). 29

lord «f (iucta, In* brought Uisulf 1. of
Salerno
into a huntlutmg vassalage, and front his
tlwith
in 977 M^{ovt*rnrt1} ^ th*⁴ principality in hit*
ttt.eud.
Thus h«* died muster of the four Lombard
duehieH
and after achieving a hegemony over
South Italy
which lit t IT Pandulf:* and t*uinutr,s Mtrtvc
knvtiKuc»
rwmfully to gain, Hut wrylhing went
with hint,
aw! (I&HU, Sal«Tit«»), un»l Ht»iu«vcnu»
rr^ititntnl thi'ir

ytnH thr U'iuU«nt*u'H of (hind
dgnty in South Italy wau the* ftuntunul it
Tht» whitlt" land «*f lt«ly lj**f«»n* unoitUT
wuury wan
finiahrd wjw trnnbltng with the* univenml
intttinrt
«»f civic luVrty, Thr Htntth was awtikt*
t»itrllrr
thiin t.h« worth. Hy thi* l«,*gintti\$ig of tht*
rlrvrnt
i*t*nury (*a«*tit, NapU*s, SaU'rnt»)» Amaift
hutl alt
ihrir "rwnttunn" and »*inbry«» nuutifipal
uf rlrthi iittil *jitnttt* cho.;^*n from
civic nntuhUv*. lit Uu* ApttHan towtm
the

which divide** ii^ -lf t-iminuHtly into thnt*
 chuwu'H,¹
 Tht* (hicttt tfriirifric¹* werr m* km* stirred
 with tha
 drmrtrnilk* idrnl; in 1015 Btm^voiHti itself
 Urame
 the of it commune,
 Wltat if tlw twt» firrni «»f Umt)>urd
 sovereignty
 liiifl civtir frc*i*iiftrii nhmild unite *tint/ nt*
 omn* reject
tlm iitilicTiitl rliiinn uf C*t»itYitunttm»ple and
 Aachen?

¹ Itt ij«|«i t 'iitfvrf .•»»««, 1*4 infтт, MU

*timtH** I'Uwtv